

International Liquidity

Table 5.12

Assets of Deposit Money Banks 1980-2007

Billion current US\$

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Europe											
Austria	21.71	36.75	65.99	92.04	69.68	91.22	122.77	157.55	167.08	228.71	296.07
Belgium	60.77	92.67	192.03	273.06	108.17	164.25	194.31	236.40	274.52	314.10	399.43
Cyprus	0.05	0.12	2.53	5.34	15.96	14.49	17.72	23.85	33.10	49.06	69.22
Denmark	4.83	14.16	45.55	56.59	70.56	71.59	103.13	128.50	134.38	178.48	252.74
Finland	2.76	7.67	27.00	24.17	19.91	41.88	51.76	66.70	61.33	82.53	98.95
France	160.21	184.38	455.78	705.08	435.49	538.48	635.90	829.48	1,003.06	1,268.93	1,478.58
Germany	85.17	112.93	395.49	578.20	579.53	774.43	1,018.88	1,223.06	1,172.69	1,544.88	1,972.33
Gibraltar											
Greece	1.19	1.98	3.46	8.96	12.63	21.77	32.37	39.51	41.06	62.81	94.20
Iceland	0.03	0.06	0.13	0.09	0.27	0.57	1.59	2.86	8.55	18.58	16.61
Ireland	8.78	3.21	13.45	46.68	135.34	236.53	324.81	433.63	509.69	747.61	991.46
Italy	35.09	50.44	102.73	145.84	85.89	94.26	117.86	122.63	110.30	140.81	156.31
Liechtenstein											
Luxembourg	104.83	130.95	355.12	504.84	174.95	237.00	301.44	332.05	355.16	471.20	594.55
Malta	0.16	0.21	0.96	2.24	8.60	9.42	12.94	16.75	20.74	27.95	40.34
Monaco											
Netherlands	62.63	72.88	185.92	234.14	163.90	256.24	308.25	376.87	409.01	566.33	740.97
Norway	0.63	3.64	7.82	7.47	15.28	17.64	28.59	25.18	34.06	63.11	77.63
Portugal	1.13	1.43	6.16	35.92	29.90	28.93	34.88	37.67	36.83	46.10	49.47
Spain	12.79	20.04	39.11	146.06	77.37	95.10	101.13	153.24	167.65	226.89	293.58
Sweden	8.04	8.94	34.92	36.16	67.36	72.53	102.26	157.44	160.90	229.17	303.92
Switzerland	66.45	85.24	153.25	212.37	465.83	557.85	616.29	680.72	709.24	803.01	1,116.56
Turkey	0.55	2.01	5.51	10.97	18.18	13.59	14.55	21.01	23.47	37.47	43.99
United Kingdom	356.32	590.07	1,068.96	1,350.86	2,059.96	2,477.29	3,023.60	3,643.33	3,937.75	4,914.15	5,539.19
Eastern Europe											
Albania											
Belarus				0.29	0.33	0.26	0.33	0.46	0.69	0.43	1.24
Bosnia-Herzegovina											
Bulgaria				1.06	1.94	2.02	1.94	3.13	3.27	5.57	5.91
Croatia				1.75	2.42	3.64	5.78	7.78	5.77	7.19	9.41
Czech Republic				3.78	13.26	14.64	15.32	20.53	24.10	27.07	38.31
Estonia				0.32	0.62	1.10	1.38	2.49	3.47	3.66	5.93
Georgia				0.03	0.05	0.09	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.22	0.39
Hungary		0.34	1.16	0.92	2.74	4.36	5.94	7.20	6.97	12.43	17.04
Latvia				0.60	2.11	3.02	4.04	5.78	5.63	6.68	11.17
Lithuania				0.12	0.69	0.72	0.93	1.86	2.54	3.75	5.03
Macedonia				0.25	0.43	0.56	0.67	0.82	0.73	0.86	0.92
Moldova				0.17							
Poland	1.48	2.30	6.09	7.15	11.32	13.71	14.92	24.96	25.51	29.54	30.18
Romania	0.26	1.00	0.68	0.07	0.10	1.19	1.08	1.81	1.45	1.81	2.47
Russia				9.95	17.44	19.03	20.66	25.48	37.97	62.49	93.44
Serbia and Montenegro	1.81	2.68	1.69								
Slovakia				1.82	2.35	2.05	2.33	2.87	3.03	3.94	5.93
Slovenia				2.40	2.01	2.26	2.58	2.89	4.19	6.51	6.12
Ukraine				1.04	0.92	0.85	1.36	2.30	2.83	4.07	6.06

Source: International Monetary Fund (IMF), International Financial Statistics

Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages

Table 6.3

Consumer Expenditure on Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages 1990-2007

Million units of national currency / as stated

	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Western Europe									
Austria	11,517	12,785	12,967	13,058	13,050	13,096	13,030	13,429	13,813
Belgium	14,465	15,243	15,379	15,767	15,970	15,641	15,929	17,008	18,132
Denmark	59,706	68,186	69,386	72,033	73,139	71,953	74,403	77,075	78,437
Finland	7,095	7,411	7,068	7,191	7,335	7,569	7,808	8,321	8,596
France	91,454	99,680	100,474	102,947	105,939	107,962	112,679	119,301	123,769
Germany	109,485	124,900	125,340	125,130	126,670	128,480	132,140	137,930	138,180
Greece	7,354	12,922	13,981	15,044	15,921	16,416	17,112	17,954	19,297
Ireland	3,876	4,248	4,523	4,561	4,757	4,914	5,394	5,696	5,772
Italy	76,483	94,327	98,268	100,888	103,451	104,927	109,549	112,272	115,867
Netherlands	17,225	19,667	20,262	21,043	21,994	22,699	23,298	24,830	25,877
Norway	59,277	72,466	74,197	77,714	82,188	86,560	90,821	92,796	95,057
Portugal	6,651	10,114	10,583	10,915	11,922	12,502	12,947	14,075	14,562
Spain	39,366	48,226	50,166	51,454	52,535	54,643	56,813	61,171	65,928
Sweden	101,434	122,377	116,748	118,979	121,213	124,579	127,531	133,575	143,826
Switzerland	22,089	24,161	24,240	24,559	24,972	25,516	26,028	27,349	27,467
Turkey	97	2,014	3,322	6,278	16,128	24,320	37,606	50,948	63,715
United Kingdom	42,285	49,700	53,025	53,787	55,162	57,040	58,628	59,804	61,310
Eastern Europe									
Belarus	1	35,395	61,069	116,376	213,036	1,011,114	3,060,851	5,316,413	7,906,477
Bulgaria	8	192	404	4,936	5,237	5,196	5,560	6,069	6,014
Croatia	59	20,104	20,587	23,737	24,507	23,601	22,600	26,289	28,071
Czech Republic	61,643	147,982	170,392	185,987	202,846	213,691	221,837	238,903	234,453
Estonia		8,741	10,831	12,839	12,915	12,460	11,715	12,912	14,296
Hungary	283,587	913,839	1,029,716	1,226,075	1,434,423	1,517,644	1,694,730	1,924,631	2,158,161
Latvia	15	605	718	736	732	696	725	785	880
Lithuania		6,715	8,466	8,795	9,057	9,152	9,204	9,406	9,582
Poland	9,306	56,518	69,900	79,991	85,015	87,926	108,404	115,254	116,608
Romania	19	1,677	2,644	6,568	9,798	13,811	19,341	30,671	36,779
Russia	99	361,155	503,337	566,274	804,943	1,405,163	1,672,306	2,088,174	2,348,566
Slovakia		83,609	93,416	107,507	114,179	119,349	122,759	131,955	139,141
Slovenia	642	1,743	1,760	1,847	2,006	2,064	2,093	2,189	2,275
Ukraine	1	11,769	23,343	27,855	32,009	39,663	53,949	66,570	70,436

Source: National statistical offices/OECD/Eurostat/Euromonitor International

GDP

Table 10.4

Origin of Gross Domestic Product 2007

US\$ million

	Agriculture, Forestry & Fishing	Mining & Quarrying	Manufacturing	Electricity, Gas & Water	Construction
Western Europe					
Austria	5,188.2	1,734.7	65,655.9	8,704.0	25,704.5
Belgium	3,524.6	454.8	66,683.3	8,426.6	20,181.5
Cyprus					
Denmark	2,368.7	11,809.8	34,136.2	4,514.9	15,020.2
Finland	4,785.3	680.0	47,796.6	4,896.2	12,950.9
France	42,614.8	2,629.7	267,033.2	44,969.7	149,253.6
Germany	22,768.8	6,435.8	664,435.3	77,493.6	112,898.8
Gibraltar					
Greece	8,963.0	1,230.4	37,416.3	5,425.8	24,663.5
Iceland					
Ireland	3,311.5	1,022.6	46,542.3	3,043.4	23,256.5
Italy	36,094.0	6,564.2	329,180.6	37,054.7	115,725.8
Liechtenstein					
Luxembourg					
Malta					
Monaco					
Netherlands	13,923.6	25,919.9	87,563.5	10,808.4	35,376.5
Norway	5,004.4	106,163.2	32,699.0	9,920.7	16,421.5
Portugal	4,617.7	625.9	25,525.3	5,001.0	11,889.3
Spain	34,978.1	3,550.1	179,768.1	23,853.3	164,425.4
Sweden	6,272.1	1,641.6	70,083.2	13,263.5	18,292.3
Switzerland	3,738.3	672.4	76,749.0	6,897.2	22,451.3
Turkey	43,805.4	7,773.2	108,346.5	13,945.4	9,041.3
United Kingdom	20,856.0	50,810.2	272,355.4	58,820.2	140,338.6
Eastern Europe					
Albania					
Belarus					
Bosnia-Herzegovina					
Bulgaria	2,290.5	995.6	5,694.1	1,089.9	1,874.2
Croatia	2,345.8	387.0	8,005.7	1,323.6	3,115.7
Czech Republic	3,688.8	2,059.1	40,919.7	5,495.8	9,778.0
Estonia	490.9	161.6	2,818.2	624.7	1,363.7
Georgia					
Hungary	4,831.8	261.8	27,326.9	2,935.9	5,538.1
Latvia	745.1	81.0	2,462.2	489.3	1,549.0
Lithuania	1,820.0	172.2	6,548.0	1,264.4	3,420.4
Macedonia					
Moldova					
Poland	14,917.5	8,795.9	69,356.5	12,083.0	23,116.9
Romania	10,195.5	1,341.8	29,785.0	2,796.1	11,571.8
Russia	24,051.1	50,841.3	53,508.8	19,587.5	28,767.7
Serbia and Montenegro					
Slovakia	2,376.7	339.3	14,786.2	4,113.6	4,461.0
Slovenia	802.7	201.3	9,148.6	1,157.6	2,500.6
Ukraine	4,320.2	2,774.7	14,469.9	2,112.5	2,811.7

Source: Euromonitor International from national statistics

Waste and Waste Management

Table 12.8

Amounts of Waste Generated 2007

'000 tonnes / Kg per capita

	Municipal Waste	Municipal Waste per capita	Nuclear Waste: Spent Fuel Arising	Nuclear Waste per capita	Hazardous Industrial Waste	Hazardous Industrial Waste per capita
Western Europe						
Austria	4,621	556			1,121	135
Belgium	4,510	427	0.13	0.01		
Cyprus	572	669				
Denmark	3,719	683			422	77
Finland	2,258	428	0.07	0.01	1,866	354
France	35,833	584	1.09	0.02		
Germany	54,672	664	0.41	0.00	25,444	309
Gibraltar						
Greece	5,038	451			520	47
Iceland	329	1,094			7	23
Ireland	3,109	723			531	124
Italy	32,956	560			5,450	93
Liechtenstein						
Luxembourg	297	636			250	535
Malta						
Monaco						
Netherlands	9,852	602	0.01	0.00	2,374	145
Norway	3,564	763			958	205
Portugal	4,834	456			71	7
Spain	26,729	601	0.16	0.00		
Sweden	4,570	501	0.24	0.03	264	29
Switzerland	5,266	702	0.06	0.01	1,326	177
Turkey	35,149	479				
United Kingdom	39,695	654	1.25	0.02	5,612	92
Eastern Europe						
Albania						
Belarus						
Bosnia-Herzegovina						
Bulgaria	3,702	486			504	66
Croatia						
Czech Republic	2,939	286	0.04	0.00	851	83
Estonia	632	472			9,349	6,978
Georgia						
Hungary	4,789	476	0.04	0.00		
Latvia	1,000	438			13	6
Lithuania	724	214				
Macedonia						
Moldova						
Poland	8,440	222			845	22
Romania	9,737	452			3,083	143
Russia					139,310	981
Serbia and Montenegro						
Slovakia	1,416	263	0.05	0.01	1,476	274
Slovenia	902	449			211	105
Ukraine						

Source: Euromonitor International from OECD/national statistics

Medical Services

Table 14.1

Hospitals and Beds 2007

As stated

	In-patient Beds (‘000)	Hospitals and Clinics	Beds per ‘000 inhabitants
Western Europe			
Austria	61	259	7.4
Belgium	55	218	5.2
Cyprus	3	94	3.1
Denmark	19	63	3.5
Finland	36	356	6.9
France	435	2,584	7.1
Germany	687	3,369	8.3
Gibraltar			
Greece	52	305	4.6
Iceland	2	20	7.1
Ireland	23	175	5.4
Italy	225	1,299	3.8
Liechtenstein			
Luxembourg	3		5.8
Malta	3	9	8.1
Monaco			
Netherlands	79	192	4.8
Norway	19		4.0
Portugal	38	217	3.6
Spain	141	719	3.2
Sweden	26	79	2.9
Switzerland	40	327	5.3
Turkey	197	1,190	2.7
United Kingdom	230		3.8
Eastern Europe			
Albania	9	49	2.8
Belarus	106	711	10.9
Bosnia-Herzegovina	12	39	3.0
Bulgaria	47	319	6.2
Croatia	24	77	5.3
Czech Republic	84	351	8.2
Estonia	7	51	5.5
Georgia	16	261	3.7
Hungary	79	184	7.9
Latvia	17	102	7.6
Lithuania	26	165	7.7
Macedonia	9	54	4.7
Moldova	22	80	5.9
Poland	207	884	5.4
Romania	143	423	6.6
Russia	1,303	8,263	9.2
Serbia and Montenegro	12	114	1.1
Slovakia	37	156	6.9
Slovenia	10	30	4.9
Ukraine	402	2,589	8.7

Source: Euromonitor International from OECD/World Health Organisation/National Statistics

Total Unemployed Population

Table 19.5

Total Unemployed 1980-2007

'000

	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Western Europe											
Austria	62	121	115	144	139	161	169	194	208	196	186
Belgium	453	455	285	390	308	333	364	381	389	384	369
Cyprus	4	8	5	8	15	11	14	15	19	17	15
Denmark	245	252	242	196	131	134	158	163	143	118	108
Finland	114	144	82	383	254	238	235	229	219	204	183
France	1,492	2,474	2,205	2,899	2,590	2,341	2,656	2,727	2,716	2,564	2,340
Germany				4,035	3,128	3,484	4,024	4,386	4,582	4,279	3,481
Gibraltar	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Greece	215	296	282	425	491	428	403	447	420	427	407
Iceland	1	1	2	7	4	5	6	5	4	4	3
Ireland	204	225	172	178	75	77	82	84	86	91	94
Italy	2,198	2,345	2,489	2,639	2,495	2,164	2,098	2,013	1,944	1,724	1,756
Liechtenstein			0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Luxembourg	1	3	2	5	4	5	7	10	9	10	9
Malta	4	10	5	5	10	11	12	12	12	12	11
Monaco											
Netherlands	382	623	514	527	264	260	355	418	428	357	296
Norway	67	53	113	107	81	93	106	107	109	113	116
Portugal	401	451	256	338	206	271	342	365	423	428	448
Spain	1,488	2,939	2,441	3,716	2,496	2,155	2,242	2,214	1,912	1,837	1,797
Sweden	103	110	75	334	201	178	216	247	269	251	261
Switzerland				129	106	119	170	178	185	168	177
Turkey		1,730	1,523	1,608	1,933	2,464	2,493	2,498	2,518	2,452	2,446
United Kingdom	1,649	3,155	2,003	2,470	1,637	1,533	1,479	1,428	1,426	1,657	1,660
Eastern Europe											
Albania				232	294	290	270	254	219	192	173
Belarus				134	98	133	139	87	70	65	61
Bosnia-Herzegovina						282	297	316	338	341	343
Bulgaria				565	559	599	449	400	334	291	257
Croatia		165	160	163	295	265	256	250	229	196	173
Czech Republic			227	207	457	374	399	427	409	371	280
Estonia			5	68	90	67	66	64	52	40	36
Georgia					212	265	236	258	279	293	301
Hungary	418	396	420	417	263	239	245	253	304	317	334
Latvia			321	258	159	135	119	119	99	78	69
Lithuania			273	266	274	224	204	184	133	89	75
Macedonia		136	159	229	262	263	316	309	324	339	353
Moldova					140	110	117	117	104	100	98
Poland				2,277	2,785	3,431	3,329	3,230	3,047	2,341	1,823
Romania			566	968	821	845	692	800	702	726	705
Russia				6,712	7,138	6,153	5,716	5,775	5,608	5,449	5,288
Serbia and Montenegro				609	481	517	562	581	601	619	641
Slovakia			202	324	485	487	459	481	428	356	330
Slovenia				70	66	58	62	60	66	60	50
Ukraine				1,426	2,656	2,141	2,008	1,907	1,601	1,455	1,336

Source: International Labour Organisation/Euromonitor International