

Table: 4.74

## Per capita consumer expenditure on solid fuels 1990/1995/2000-2007

US\$ per capita / as stated

|                      | 1990   | 1995   | 2000  | 2001  | 2002  | 2003  | 2004  | 2005  | 2006  | 2007   | % of country total 1990 | % of country total 2007 |
|----------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Algeria              | 5.12   | 2.39   | 1.92  | 1.98  | 1.98  | 2.09  | 2.41  | 2.47  | 2.56  | 2.63   | 0.37                    | 0.24                    |
| Argentina            | 1.95   | 1.46   | 1.33  | 1.19  | 0.40  | 0.47  | 0.58  | 0.67  | 0.75  | 0.86   | 0.06                    | 0.02                    |
| Australia            |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |                         |                         |
| Austria              | 69.41  | 63.76  | 37.18 | 38.38 | 45.23 | 58.70 | 65.58 | 70.50 | 74.75 | 83.29  | 0.49                    | 0.33                    |
| Azerbaijan           |        | 0.37   | 2.19  | 2.40  | 2.29  | 2.62  | 3.05  | 3.47  | 4.58  | 5.75   |                         | 0.66                    |
| Belarus              |        | 8.18   | 5.95  | 9.22  | 12.54 | 21.33 | 27.29 | 34.60 | 41.88 | 50.23  | 0.76                    | 2.17                    |
| Belgium              | 28.02  | 16.90  | 6.61  | 6.46  | 5.90  | 7.40  | 7.83  | 8.32  | 8.61  | 9.14   | 0.23                    | 0.04                    |
| Bolivia              | 1.00   | 0.08   | 0.10  | 0.09  | 0.08  | 0.07  | 0.08  | 0.08  | 0.11  | 0.12   | 0.18                    | 0.01                    |
| Brazil               | 8.08   | 11.22  | 7.81  | 6.27  | 5.48  | 5.26  | 6.23  | 8.32  | 9.97  | 12.02  | 0.43                    | 0.29                    |
| Bulgaria             | 26.63  | 19.62  | 19.67 | 21.82 | 25.68 | 32.26 | 39.00 | 48.70 | 56.91 | 72.81  | 1.71                    | 1.93                    |
| Canada               |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |                         |                         |
| Chile                | 0.74   | 0.51   | 0.93  | 0.85  | 0.84  | 0.94  | 1.17  | 1.45  | 1.68  | 1.86   | 0.05                    | 0.04                    |
| China                | 2.19   | 2.39   | 2.24  | 2.15  | 2.29  | 2.48  | 2.66  | 2.93  | 3.28  | 3.62   | 1.26                    | 0.41                    |
| Colombia             | 5.68   | 6.55   | 3.81  | 3.75  | 3.69  | 3.38  | 4.59  | 5.04  | 5.23  | 6.29   | 0.64                    | 0.28                    |
| Croatia              |        | 1.62   | 28.18 | 30.46 | 37.80 | 53.20 | 61.32 | 59.89 | 65.55 | 75.06  | 0.01                    | 1.16                    |
| Czech Republic       | 4.25   | 7.01   | 7.43  | 8.16  | 9.20  | 9.91  | 11.83 | 12.56 | 14.02 | 16.50  | 0.25                    | 0.20                    |
| Denmark              |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |                         |                         |
| Ecuador              | 0.30   | 0.26   | 0.24  | 0.25  | 0.32  | 0.33  | 0.34  | 0.36  | 0.36  | 0.37   | 0.04                    | 0.02                    |
| Egypt                | 0.76   | 1.32   | 2.10  | 1.95  | 1.77  | 1.44  | 1.53  | 1.79  | 2.01  | 2.38   | 0.16                    | 0.19                    |
| Estonia              |        | 13.08  | 7.31  | 7.72  | 4.75  | 8.53  | 14.67 | 23.84 | 26.37 | 33.96  |                         | 0.38                    |
| Finland              | 38.25  | 30.56  | 26.37 | 22.48 | 24.55 | 29.84 | 33.09 | 33.61 | 34.37 | 37.61  | 0.33                    | 0.17                    |
| France               | 18.66  | 20.19  | 13.82 | 13.98 | 12.81 | 14.13 | 15.33 | 15.47 | 16.12 | 17.17  | 0.13                    | 0.07                    |
| Germany              | 45.12  | 23.81  | 11.11 | 11.54 | 14.17 | 16.60 | 16.62 | 17.25 | 17.02 | 18.23  | 0.34                    | 0.08                    |
| Greece               | 0.21   | 0.30   | 0.19  | 0.19  | 0.19  | 0.23  | 0.25  | 0.26  | 0.27  | 0.30   | 0.00                    | 0.00                    |
| Hong Kong, China     | 3.46   | 4.80   | 6.05  | 6.71  | 7.06  | 7.27  | 7.18  | 9.25  | 10.04 | 11.27  | 0.05                    | 0.07                    |
| Hungary              | 24.22  | 30.51  | 19.22 | 21.15 | 26.15 | 32.50 | 37.47 | 39.56 | 40.18 | 44.47  | 1.21                    | 0.50                    |
| India                | 9.36   | 6.81   | 8.51  | 8.12  | 8.42  | 9.03  | 9.27  | 9.94  | 10.01 | 11.90  | 3.63                    | 2.22                    |
| Indonesia            | 0.99   | 1.29   | 0.79  | 0.96  | 1.41  | 1.72  | 1.90  | 2.15  | 2.55  | 2.84   | 0.29                    | 0.25                    |
| Ireland              | 246.62 | 165.28 | 70.02 | 62.33 | 51.98 | 58.43 | 62.25 | 65.45 | 59.19 | 57.14  | 3.05                    | 0.22                    |
| Israel               | 4.55   | 4.08   | 6.31  | 6.10  | 5.95  | 7.27  | 8.01  | 8.99  | 9.79  | 11.52  | 0.07                    | 0.09                    |
| Italy                | 63.51  | 72.74  | 42.51 | 45.88 | 39.96 | 48.07 | 53.97 | 56.76 | 58.96 | 63.68  | 0.66                    | 0.30                    |
| Japan                | 1.74   | 3.39   | 3.93  | 4.26  | 4.13  | 4.67  | 5.14  | 5.06  | 5.05  | 5.44   | 0.01                    | 0.03                    |
| Jordan               | 3.09   | 3.43   | 4.90  | 4.93  | 4.94  | 5.01  | 5.92  | 6.41  | 7.05  | 7.96   | 0.31                    | 0.34                    |
| Kazakhstan           |        | 7.72   | 13.91 | 10.83 | 10.80 | 12.01 | 19.54 | 24.11 | 30.81 | 36.35  | 0.25                    | 1.29                    |
| Kuwait               | 26.93  | 31.89  | 28.38 | 28.26 | 31.68 | 33.13 | 34.41 | 36.65 | 38.27 | 34.83  | 0.61                    | 0.45                    |
| Latvia               |        | 7.26   | 10.54 | 13.27 | 12.86 | 15.95 | 19.59 | 21.24 | 25.94 | 34.58  | 1.68                    | 0.45                    |
| Lithuania            |        | 2.23   | 13.90 | 9.90  | 9.65  | 12.69 | 15.37 | 21.59 | 25.00 | 33.77  |                         | 0.45                    |
| Malaysia             | 0.98   | 1.15   | 0.58  | 0.55  | 0.56  | 0.57  | 0.56  | 0.58  | 0.61  | 0.69   | 0.08                    | 0.02                    |
| Mexico               | 2.71   | 2.30   | 3.89  | 4.39  | 4.78  | 4.92  | 5.30  | 6.33  | 7.09  | 7.29   | 0.12                    | 0.13                    |
| Morocco              | 2.07   | 1.12   | 0.82  | 0.82  | 0.84  | 0.94  | 1.12  | 1.15  | 1.26  | 1.36   | 0.29                    | 0.09                    |
| Netherlands          | 22.01  | 16.83  | 11.49 | 12.73 | 14.22 | 16.20 | 16.74 | 17.52 | 17.13 | 18.55  | 0.20                    | 0.09                    |
| New Zealand          | 0.04   | 0.01   | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00   | 0.00                    | 0.00                    |
| Nigeria              | 0.12   | 0.92   | 0.70  | 0.91  | 0.89  | 1.11  | 1.24  | 1.97  | 2.36  | 2.47   | 0.06                    | 0.37                    |
| Norway               | 16.89  | 21.93  | 19.08 | 21.39 | 25.61 | 33.21 | 36.83 | 41.24 | 44.26 | 48.03  | 0.13                    | 0.16                    |
| Pakistan             | 0.43   | 0.60   | 0.73  | 0.69  | 0.73  | 0.77  | 0.87  | 1.02  | 1.14  | 1.26   | 0.18                    | 0.20                    |
| Peru                 | 0.22   | 0.54   | 0.62  | 0.64  | 0.67  | 0.71  | 0.80  | 0.88  | 0.95  | 1.07   | 0.02                    | 0.05                    |
| Philippines          | 2.89   | 4.17   | 3.83  | 3.47  | 3.60  | 3.67  | 4.08  | 4.76  | 5.85  | 7.08   | 0.55                    | 0.62                    |
| Poland               | 10.24  | 31.44  | 30.46 | 37.17 | 39.01 | 42.31 | 47.05 | 59.19 | 68.24 | 83.49  | 1.34                    | 1.25                    |
| Portugal             | 6.51   | 10.31  | 7.79  | 8.06  | 8.84  | 11.02 | 12.85 | 13.55 | 16.44 | 16.44  | 0.14                    | 0.12                    |
| Romania              | 11.88  | 0.55   | 6.33  | 6.39  | 10.56 | 14.82 | 22.65 | 33.70 | 42.33 | 59.01  | 1.12                    | 1.10                    |
| Russia               |        | 11.36  | 11.88 | 13.47 | 18.73 | 24.56 | 35.62 | 51.06 | 67.75 | 95.38  | 0.18                    | 2.19                    |
| Saudi Arabia         | 5.98   | 9.12   | 8.43  | 8.28  | 8.14  | 8.12  | 8.38  | 9.02  | 9.40  | 9.08   | 0.24                    | 0.27                    |
| Singapore            | 7.07   | 10.12  | 4.14  | 3.23  | 3.25  | 4.02  | 3.95  | 3.97  | 4.19  | 4.37   | 0.11                    | 0.03                    |
| Slovakia             |        | 11.04  | 3.61  | 3.84  | 3.38  | 4.55  | 5.36  | 4.96  | 4.49  | 4.86   |                         | 0.06                    |
| Slovenia             | 12.83  | 18.80  | 27.34 | 31.27 | 40.09 | 47.21 | 54.81 | 61.10 | 68.82 | 89.00  | 0.68                    | 0.70                    |
| South Africa         | 4.44   | 5.96   | 5.32  | 4.47  | 4.04  | 6.20  | 7.93  | 8.59  | 8.85  | 9.66   | 0.24                    | 0.28                    |
| South Korea          | 1.62   | 2.54   | 3.71  | 3.31  | 3.38  | 3.94  | 4.48  | 5.32  | 6.10  | 6.61   | 0.05                    | 0.06                    |
| Spain                | 4.93   | 6.45   | 5.37  | 4.58  | 4.86  | 5.63  | 5.83  | 5.71  | 5.52  | 5.78   | 0.07                    | 0.03                    |
| Sweden               | 14.30  | 19.71  | 13.00 | 11.76 | 14.84 | 21.78 | 24.03 | 23.75 | 25.82 | 29.40  | 0.11                    | 0.13                    |
| Switzerland          | 98.30  | 79.29  | 42.01 | 43.75 | 52.34 | 62.04 | 64.99 | 67.37 | 68.08 | 71.51  | 0.50                    | 0.22                    |
| Taiwan               | 0.01   | 0.01   | 0.01  | 0.01  | 0.01  | 0.01  | 0.01  | 0.01  | 0.01  | 0.01   | 0.00                    | 0.00                    |
| Thailand             | 4.58   | 6.85   | 5.23  | 4.66  | 5.01  | 5.53  | 5.98  | 6.49  | 7.33  | 8.25   | 0.48                    | 0.39                    |
| Tunisia              | 1.30   | 0.68   | 0.30  | 0.29  | 0.29  | 0.34  | 0.37  | 0.34  | 0.34  | 0.35   | 0.14                    | 0.02                    |
| Turkey               | 59.01  | 59.97  | 70.09 | 53.80 | 60.39 | 61.14 | 74.18 | 76.01 | 90.39 | 102.96 | 3.17                    | 1.66                    |
| Turkmenistan         |        | 8.94   | 6.21  | 9.60  | 12.24 | 16.82 | 20.85 | 26.83 | 41.12 | 51.78  | 0.19                    | 1.95                    |
| Ukraine              |        | 4.05   | 5.65  | 6.26  | 7.10  | 8.20  | 9.49  | 14.57 | 18.84 | 24.87  | 1.25                    | 1.13                    |
| United Arab Emirates | 4.72   | 4.06   | 4.41  | 4.41  | 5.41  | 5.54  | 5.89  | 6.00  | 6.22  | 6.48   | 0.08                    | 0.05                    |
| United Kingdom       | 21.22  | 17.35  | 12.38 | 13.86 | 12.35 | 10.03 | 12.21 | 12.15 | 9.03  | 8.99   | 0.20                    | 0.03                    |
| USA                  | 0.11   | 0.04   | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00   | 0.00                    | 0.00                    |
| Venezuela            | 2.67   | 4.07   | 3.56  | 3.59  | 2.48  | 1.92  | 2.59  | 2.90  | 3.44  | 4.06   | 0.16                    | 0.11                    |
| Vietnam              | 0.18   | 0.31   | 0.27  | 0.24  | 0.25  | 0.28  | 0.31  | 0.35  | 0.38  | 0.40   | 0.21                    | 0.08                    |

Source: National statistical offices/OECD/Eurostat/Euromonitor International

## Consumer expenditure at current prices 1990/1995/2000-2007 (continued)

EEK million, at current prices

|   | 1990 | 1995            | 2000            | 2001            | 2002            | 2003            | 2004            | 2005            | 2006             | 2007             | % of total<br>1990 | % of total<br>2007 |
|---|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Leisure and recreation</b>                                   |      | <b>1,266.6</b>  | <b>4,659.5</b>  | <b>5,351.5</b>  | <b>6,166.8</b>  | <b>6,670.3</b>  | <b>7,377.6</b>  | <b>7,814.8</b>  | <b>9,490.9</b>   | <b>11,216.1</b>  |                    | <b>8.29</b>        |
| Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment |      | 294.5           | 938.4           | 994.1           | 1,145.0         | 1,300.7         | 1,523.2         | 1,670.7         | 2,006.2          | 2,289.5          |                    | 1.69               |
| Other major durables for recreation and culture                 |      | 25.6            | 42.0            | 46.6            | 51.8            | 58.8            | 65.9            | 57.7            | 56.0             | 59.8             |                    | 0.04               |
| Other recreational items and equipment, gardens and pets        |      | 355.4           | 828.3           | 923.1           | 1,051.9         | 1,239.9         | 1,385.3         | 1,595.9         | 1,853.0          | 2,055.0          |                    | 1.52               |
| Recreational and cultural services                              |      | 243.9           | 1,697.6         | 2,025.5         | 2,381.2         | 2,315.1         | 2,494.1         | 2,402.3         | 3,038.5          | 3,872.0          |                    | 2.86               |
| Newspapers, magazines, books and stationery                     |      | 301.6           | 904.5           | 919.2           | 1,048.0         | 1,257.0         | 1,320.4         | 1,342.2         | 1,558.3          | 1,720.0          |                    | 1.27               |
| Package holidays  |      | 45.5            | 248.7           | 442.9           | 488.8           | 498.9           | 588.7           | 746.1           | 978.9            | 1,219.7          |                    | 0.90               |
| <b>Education</b>  |      | <b>198.3</b>    | <b>624.4</b>    | <b>711.9</b>    | <b>822.6</b>    | <b>898.7</b>    | <b>926.5</b>    | <b>1,052.1</b>  | <b>1,258.6</b>   | <b>1,472.6</b>   |                    | <b>1.09</b>        |
| <b>Hotels and catering</b>                                      |      | <b>1,227.6</b>  | <b>3,556.5</b>  | <b>4,057.7</b>  | <b>4,567.0</b>  | <b>4,997.6</b>  | <b>5,756.1</b>  | <b>7,536.3</b>  | <b>9,474.2</b>   | <b>11,076.9</b>  |                    | <b>8.19</b>        |
| Catering  |      | 899.8           | 2,725.7         | 3,118.7         | 3,517.3         | 3,774.3         | 4,166.0         | 5,394.9         | 6,708.7          | 7,809.9          |                    | 5.77               |
| Accommodation   |      | 327.8           | 830.9           | 939.1           | 1,049.8         | 1,223.3         | 1,590.1         | 2,141.4         | 2,765.5          | 3,267.0          |                    | 2.42               |
| <b>Miscellaneous goods and services</b>                         |      | <b>1,189.1</b>  | <b>3,754.2</b>  | <b>4,537.5</b>  | <b>5,353.1</b>  | <b>5,925.3</b>  | <b>6,294.3</b>  | <b>7,155.8</b>  | <b>8,958.4</b>   | <b>10,493.8</b>  |                    | <b>7.76</b>        |
| Personal care   |      | 482.0           | 1,555.5         | 1,728.5         | 1,964.5         | 2,363.0         | 2,514.2         | 2,718.3         | 3,373.9          | 3,864.8          |                    | 2.86               |
| Jewellery, silverware, watches and clocks, travel goods         |      | 187.1           | 565.2           | 648.2           | 769.3           | 852.3           | 866.6           | 912.9           | 1,108.8          | 1,236.1          |                    | 0.91               |
| Social protection   |      | 79.8            | 127.7           | 197.5           | 239.9           | 269.3           | 253.3           | 245.9           | 271.1            | 286.5            |                    | 0.21               |
| Insurance   |      | 77.8            | 256.3           | 298.8           | 380.2           | 428.5           | 557.4           | 721.8           | 947.0            | 1,256.0          |                    | 0.93               |
| Financial services  |      | 265.8           | 949.1           | 1,338.3         | 1,596.2         | 1,657.5         | 1,813.6         | 2,108.0         | 2,718.2          | 3,237.4          |                    | 2.39               |
| Other goods and services  |      | 96.5            | 300.4           | 326.2           | 403.0           | 354.8           | 289.2           | 448.9           | 539.4            | 613.0            |                    | 0.45               |
| <b>Total consumer expenditure</b>                               |      | <b>25,465.2</b> | <b>56,913.2</b> | <b>64,411.9</b> | <b>72,546.7</b> | <b>79,344.3</b> | <b>87,031.6</b> | <b>98,347.2</b> | <b>117,031.5</b> | <b>135,279.5</b> |                    | <b>100.00</b>      |

Source: National statistical offices/OECD/Eurostat/Euromonitor International

Table 5.119

## Consumer expenditure by commodity type 1990/1995/2000-2007

EEK million, at current prices

|                                   | 1990 | 1995          | 2000          | 2001          | 2002          | 2003          | 2004          | 2005          | 2006           | 2007           | % of total<br>1990 | % of total<br>2007 |
|-----------------------------------|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Durable goods                     |      | 1,917         | 4,330         | 4,848         | 5,748         | 7,051         | 7,773         | 8,894         | 10,807         | 12,860         |                    | 9.51               |
| Semi-durable goods                |      | 2,663         | 6,292         | 7,041         | 8,020         | 9,002         | 10,109        | 11,503        | 13,807         | 16,198         |                    | 11.97              |
| Non-durable goods                 |      | 11,835        | 23,474        | 26,235        | 29,322        | 31,776        | 35,214        | 39,518        | 45,221         | 50,812         |                    | 37.56              |
| Services                          |      | 9,051         | 22,817        | 26,288        | 29,456        | 31,515        | 33,935        | 38,432        | 47,196         | 55,409         |                    | 40.96              |
| <b>Total consumer expenditure</b> |      | <b>25,465</b> | <b>56,913</b> | <b>64,412</b> | <b>72,547</b> | <b>79,344</b> | <b>87,032</b> | <b>98,347</b> | <b>117,032</b> | <b>135,279</b> |                    | <b>100.00</b>      |

Source: National statistical offices/OECD/Eurostat/Euromonitor International

Table 5.120

## Net travel expenditure 1990/1995/2000-2007

EEK million, at current prices

|  | 1990 | 1995            | 2000            | 2001            | 2002            | 2003            | 2004            | 2005            | 2006            | 2007             | % of total<br>1990 | % of total<br>2007 |
|--|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>Total consumer expenditure</b>  |      | <b>25,465.2</b> | <b>51,903.5</b> | <b>56,913.2</b> | <b>64,411.9</b> | <b>72,546.7</b> | <b>79,344.3</b> | <b>87,031.6</b> | <b>98,347.2</b> | <b>117,031.5</b> |                    | <b>100.00</b>      |
| Plus: Direct purchases abroad by resident households                         |      | 911.1           | 2,856.7         | 3,262.2         | 3,127.7         | 3,546.1         | 4,216.8         | 4,734.3         | 5,384.7         | 6,638.3          |                    | 5.67               |
| Less: Direct purchases in the domestic market by non-resident households     |      | -3,295.3        | -8,136.4        | -8,647.6        | -8,897.7        | -9,148.8        | -9,485.0        | -11,372.8       | -12,515.8       | -14,938.8        |                    | -12.76             |
| Equals: Consumer expenditure by resident households                          |      | 23,080.9        | 46,623.8        | 51,527.8        | 58,641.9        | 66,944.0        | 74,076.2        | 80,393.1        | 91,216.1        | 108,731.0        |                    | 92.91              |
| Plus: Consumer expenditure by not-for-profit institutions serving households |      | 416.6           | 928.5           | 1,040.0         | 1,324.1         | 1,684.5         | 1,960.7         | 2,096.4         | 2,619.5         | 3,252.0          |                    | 2.78               |
| Equals: Private consumption expenditure                                      |      | 514.0           | 23,497.5        | 47,552.3        | 52,567.8        | 59,966.0        | 68,628.5        | 76,036.9        | 82,489.5        | 93,835.6         |                    | 95.69              |

Source: National statistical offices/OECD/Eurostat/Euromonitor International

Table 5.184

## Consumer expenditure at current prices 1990/1995/2000-2007

EUR million, at current prices

|  | 1990            | 1995             | 2000             | 2001             | 2002             | 2003             | 2004             | 2005             | 2006             | 2007             | % of total 1990 | % of total 2007 |
|--|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Food and non-alcoholic beverages</b>                      | <b>76,483.3</b> | <b>94,327.4</b>  | <b>109,549.3</b> | <b>112,271.6</b> | <b>115,867.2</b> | <b>120,353.1</b> | <b>122,584.0</b> | <b>125,744.9</b> | <b>129,601.1</b> | <b>132,800.9</b> | <b>18.89</b>    | <b>14.50</b>    |
| Food   | 71,213.0        | 87,874.6         | 101,608.7        | 104,157.1        | 107,473.7        | 111,644.4        | 113,910.9        | 116,973.8        | 120,673.4        | 123,669.9        | 17.59           | 13.50           |
| Bread and cereals  | 12,676.5        | 16,404.8         | 20,721.1         | 21,264.1         | 22,006.4         | 22,882.1         | 23,461.4         | 24,008.0         | 24,785.0         | 25,541.9         | 3.13            | 2.79            |
| Meat   | 21,314.0        | 23,883.6         | 25,059.6         | 25,779.0         | 26,486.6         | 27,379.4         | 27,889.6         | 28,894.6         | 29,828.6         | 30,461.0         | 5.26            | 3.33            |
| Fish and seafood   | 5,124.9         | 6,029.1          | 7,436.2          | 7,564.3          | 7,783.3          | 8,057.4          | 8,311.6          | 8,694.1          | 9,046.0          | 9,345.0          | 1.27            | 1.02            |
| Milk, cheese and eggs  | 10,016.2        | 13,248.5         | 15,473.2         | 15,853.0         | 16,312.1         | 16,977.6         | 17,238.1         | 17,535.0         | 18,014.5         | 18,393.3         | 2.47            | 2.01            |
| Oils and fats  | 4,054.3         | 4,693.0          | 5,514.0          | 5,522.9          | 5,536.0          | 5,748.9          | 5,957.9          | 6,049.8          | 6,249.4          | 6,296.5          | 1.00            | 0.69            |
| Fruit  | 6,141.6         | 6,817.8          | 7,718.5          | 7,969.6          | 8,349.4          | 8,678.8          | 8,707.2          | 8,728.3          | 8,884.8          | 9,102.3          | 1.52            | 0.99            |
| Vegetables   | 7,861.1         | 10,358.1         | 11,817.5         | 12,257.3         | 12,932.3         | 13,523.4         | 13,769.8         | 14,078.6         | 14,524.6         | 14,944.9         | 1.94            | 1.63            |
| Sugar and confectionery                                      | 3,799.8         | 6,176.8          | 7,561.0          | 7,632.9          | 7,751.3          | 8,064.2          | 8,229.4          | 8,630.7          | 8,970.9          | 9,202.5          | 0.94            | 1.00            |
| Other food   | 224.6           | 262.9            | 307.5            | 314.0            | 316.3            | 332.6            | 345.8            | 354.7            | 369.5            | 382.4            | 0.06            | 0.04            |
| <b>Non-alcoholic beverages</b>                               | <b>5,270.3</b>  | <b>6,452.7</b>   | <b>7,940.6</b>   | <b>8,114.5</b>   | <b>8,393.5</b>   | <b>8,708.7</b>   | <b>8,673.1</b>   | <b>8,771.1</b>   | <b>8,927.8</b>   | <b>9,131.0</b>   | <b>1.30</b>     | <b>1.00</b>     |
| Coffee, tea and cocoa  | 1,371.8         | 1,518.4          | 1,724.0          | 1,704.2          | 1,672.3          | 1,675.7          | 1,700.5          | 1,735.9          | 1,762.5          | 1,773.3          | 0.34            | 0.19            |
| Mineral waters, soft drinks, fruit and vegetable juices      | 3,898.5         | 4,934.3          | 6,216.6          | 6,410.3          | 6,721.2          | 7,033.0          | 6,972.6          | 7,035.3          | 7,165.3          | 7,357.6          | 0.96            | 0.80            |
| <b>Alcoholic beverages and tobacco</b>                       | <b>10,403.7</b> | <b>13,942.5</b>  | <b>18,228.2</b>  | <b>18,898.0</b>  | <b>19,826.5</b>  | <b>20,780.4</b>  | <b>21,825.5</b>  | <b>22,887.0</b>  | <b>24,078.3</b>  | <b>25,199.7</b>  | <b>2.57</b>     | <b>2.75</b>     |
| <b>Alcoholic drinks</b>                                      | <b>4,454.2</b>  | <b>4,610.7</b>   | <b>5,704.2</b>   | <b>5,760.5</b>   | <b>5,977.3</b>   | <b>6,352.3</b>   | <b>6,695.5</b>   | <b>7,248.6</b>   | <b>7,750.4</b>   | <b>8,072.3</b>   | <b>1.10</b>     | <b>0.88</b>     |
| Spirits  | 1,243.4         | 1,354.3          | 1,632.9          | 1,647.4          | 1,711.8          | 1,815.3          | 1,862.8          | 2,008.9          | 2,124.4          | 2,195.4          | 0.81            | 0.24            |
| Wine   | 2,586.7         | 2,690.9          | 3,420.7          | 3,464.4          | 3,592.1          | 3,777.9          | 4,064.4          | 4,402.6          | 4,722.9          | 4,940.3          | 0.64            | 0.54            |
| Beer   | 624.2           | 565.6            | 650.6            | 648.7            | 673.4            | 759.1            | 768.3            | 837.1            | 903.1            | 936.6            | 0.15            | 0.10            |
| <b>Tobacco</b>   | <b>5,949.5</b>  | <b>9,331.8</b>   | <b>12,524.0</b>  | <b>13,137.5</b>  | <b>13,849.2</b>  | <b>14,428.1</b>  | <b>15,130.0</b>  | <b>15,638.3</b>  | <b>16,327.9</b>  | <b>17,127.4</b>  | <b>1.47</b>     | <b>1.87</b>     |
| <b>Clothing and footwear</b>                                 | <b>40,269.0</b> | <b>51,452.7</b>  | <b>64,471.3</b>  | <b>66,330.9</b>  | <b>67,289.0</b>  | <b>68,057.0</b>  | <b>68,130.5</b>  | <b>66,306.4</b>  | <b>66,185.5</b>  | <b>67,208.7</b>  | <b>9.95</b>     | <b>7.34</b>     |
| <b>Clothing</b>  | <b>31,124.0</b> | <b>40,331.4</b>  | <b>50,663.8</b>  | <b>51,915.6</b>  | <b>52,537.6</b>  | <b>53,143.0</b>  | <b>53,141.1</b>  | <b>51,726.5</b>  | <b>51,617.4</b>  | <b>52,397.6</b>  | <b>7.69</b>     | <b>5.72</b>     |
| Clothing materials   | 422.8           | 445.7            | 475.5            | 448.6            | 434.9            | 424.0            | 405.7            | 374.7            | 357.7            | 347.7            | 0.10            | 0.04            |
| Garments   | 28,496.7        | 36,883.7         | 46,164.1         | 47,237.7         | 47,784.6         | 48,326.4         | 48,343.2         | 47,056.4         | 46,958.8         | 47,640.6         | 7.04            | 5.20            |
| Other articles of clothing and clothing accessories          | 1,447.3         | 1,983.9          | 2,757.1          | 2,929.5          | 3,006.4          | 3,068.4          | 3,058.4          | 2,981.8          | 2,982.8          | 3,070.8          | 0.36            | 0.34            |
| Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing                        | 757.2           | 1,018.1          | 1,267.1          | 1,299.8          | 1,311.7          | 1,324.3          | 1,333.7          | 1,313.6          | 1,318.1          | 1,338.6          | 0.19            | 0.15            |
| Footwear   | 9,144.9         | 11,121.3         | 13,807.5         | 14,415.3         | 14,751.4         | 14,914.0         | 14,989.5         | 14,579.8         | 14,568.1         | 14,811.0         | 2.26            | 1.62            |
| <b>Housing</b>   | <b>64,578.8</b> | <b>103,293.8</b> | <b>134,172.6</b> | <b>140,107.4</b> | <b>147,175.8</b> | <b>156,071.3</b> | <b>166,637.3</b> | <b>176,317.6</b> | <b>187,806.9</b> | <b>198,001.6</b> | <b>15.95</b>    | <b>21.62</b>    |
| Actual rentals for housing                                   | 7,284.1         | 11,413.3         | 13,250.0         | 13,533.4         | 14,587.0         | 14,911.5         | 15,815.8         | 16,162.9         | 16,761.8         | 17,322.4         | 1.80            | 1.89            |
| Imputed rentals for housing                                  | 30,422.8        | 53,838.9         | 74,611.7         | 78,750.7         | 85,259.4         | 90,754.3         | 99,294.6         | 104,814.5        | 112,525.7        | 120,025.4        | 7.51            | 13.11           |
| Maintenance and repair of dwellings                          | 6,454.5         | 7,396.9          | 8,820.0          | 9,005.1          | 8,878.7          | 9,047.3          | 9,306.5          | 9,294.2          | 9,457.1          | 9,624.8          | 1.57            | 1.05            |
| <b>Water and miscellaneous domestic services</b>             | <b>5,527.6</b>  | <b>9,625.1</b>   | <b>12,697.0</b>  | <b>12,982.9</b>  | <b>13,542.0</b>  | <b>14,230.6</b>  | <b>15,111.2</b>  | <b>15,293.9</b>  | <b>15,963.3</b>  | <b>16,544.3</b>  | <b>1.37</b>     | <b>1.81</b>     |
| Electricity, gas and other fuels                             | 14,889.7        | 21,019.5         | 24,793.8         | 25,835.2         | 24,908.6         | 27,127.6         | 27,109.2         | 30,752.1         | 33,099.0         | 34,484.7         | 3.68            | 3.77            |
| Electricity  | 5,073.0         | 7,083.6          | 7,997.1          | 8,642.6          | 8,493.1          | 9,489.5          | 9,217.0          | 10,473.4         | 11,269.1         | 11,725.9         | 1.25            | 1.28            |
| Gas  | 4,744.6         | 8,048.8          | 11,237.0         | 11,263.1         | 11,751.7         | 12,741.9         | 13,004.3         | 15,147.0         | 16,522.8         | 17,517.2         | 1.17            | 1.91            |
| Liquid fuels   |                 |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                 |                 |
| Solid fuels  | 2,687.5         | 3,024.9          | 2,624.1          | 2,917.6          | 2,417.0          | 2,439.3          | 2,514.4          | 2,668.2          | 2,760.8          | 2,736.1          | 0.66            | 0.30            |
| Heat energy  | 2,384.7         | 2,862.2          | 2,935.6          | 3,012.0          | 2,246.8          | 2,456.8          | 2,373.5          | 2,463.5          | 2,546.2          | 2,505.6          | 0.59            | 0.27            |
| <b>Household goods and services</b>                          | <b>37,507.1</b> | <b>49,131.3</b>  | <b>60,003.0</b>  | <b>60,697.5</b>  | <b>61,466.6</b>  | <b>62,228.9</b>  | <b>64,465.1</b>  | <b>65,493.9</b>  | <b>67,091.8</b>  | <b>68,659.8</b>  | <b>9.26</b>     | <b>7.50</b>     |
| Furniture and furnishings, carpets and other floor coverings | 15,223.7        | 20,157.0         | 24,365.9         | 24,617.8         | 24,847.1         | 24,849.6         | 25,678.8         | 25,683.2         | 26,039.9         | 26,521.3         | 3.76            | 2.90            |
| Household textiles   | 2,675.1         | 2,724.4          | 3,478.8          | 3,461.6          | 3,356.3          | 3,290.8          | 3,328.5          | 3,582.2          | 3,672.7          | 3,723.6          | 0.66            | 0.41            |
| Household appliances   | 6,144.0         | 6,666.4          | 8,278.1          | 8,354.8          | 8,208.9          | 8,574.9          | 8,915.3          | 8,845.2          | 9,095.0          | 9,342.9          | 1.52            | 1.02            |
| Glassware, tableware and household utensils                  | 2,641.2         | 3,383.0          | 4,595.4          | 4,589.3          | 4,651.7          | 4,656.2          | 4,756.2          | 4,968.4          | 5,092.5          | 5,231.8          | 0.65            | 0.57            |
| Hardware and DIY goods                                       | 1,252.5         | 1,813.5          | 2,511.1          | 2,527.9          | 2,465.8          | 2,527.2          | 2,657.2          | 2,641.3          | 2,710.5          | 2,773.8          | 0.31            | 0.30            |
| Household and domestic services                              | 9,570.5         | 14,387.0         | 16,773.7         | 17,146.1         | 17,936.8         | 18,330.2         | 19,129.1         | 19,773.7         | 20,481.2         | 21,066.4         | 2.36            | 2.30            |
| <b>Health goods and medical services</b>                     | <b>9,553.0</b>  | <b>18,960.4</b>  | <b>24,372.8</b>  | <b>23,622.2</b>  | <b>25,154.9</b>  | <b>25,981.3</b>  | <b>26,579.8</b>  | <b>26,843.1</b>  | <b>27,512.1</b>  | <b>28,120.9</b>  | <b>2.36</b>     | <b>3.07</b>     |
| Pharmaceutical products, medical appliances and equipment    | 4,331.3         | 8,763.0          | 11,713.6         | 10,654.5         | 11,801.4         | 12,361.6         | 12,642.6         | 12,798.5         | 13,187.6         | 13,502.8         | 1.07            | 1.47            |
| Outpatient services  | 3,483.0         | 6,520.9          | 8,467.4          | 8,669.0          | 8,895.5          | 9,142.9          | 9,438.1          | 9,399.3          | 9,601.8          | 9,794.0          | 0.86            | 1.07            |
| Hospital services  | 1,738.7         | 3,676.5          | 4,191.8          | 4,298.7          | 4,458.0          | 4,476.8          | 4,499.1          | 4,645.3          | 4,722.7          | 4,824.1          | 0.43            | 0.53            |
| <b>Transport</b>   | <b>50,489.5</b> | <b>72,342.5</b>  | <b>99,957.4</b>  | <b>101,249.6</b> | <b>103,266.4</b> | <b>107,207.6</b> | <b>111,506.4</b> | <b>116,040.5</b> | <b>120,989.7</b> | <b>125,160.5</b> | <b>12.47</b>    | <b>13.67</b>    |
| Purchase of cars, motorcycles and other vehicles             | 18,321.3        | 19,021.8         | 30,949.2         | 30,255.4         | 30,577.2         | 30,971.1         | 32,232.5         | 32,763.3         | 33,618.0         | 34,255.4         | 4.53            | 3.74            |
| Operation of personal transport equipment                    | 25,183.9        | 42,661.3         | 56,014.5         | 57,969.4         | 59,355.9         | 62,236.8         | 64,593.9         | 67,793.6         | 71,053.7         | 74,002.6         | 6.22            | 8.08            |
| Transport services   | 6,984.2         | 10,659.4         | 12,993.6         | 13,024.8         | 13,333.3         | 13,999.7         | 14,680.0         | 15,483.6         | 16,318.0         | 16,902.5         | 1.73            | 1.85            |
| Rail travel  | 1,286.5         | 1,802.2          | 2,242.9          | 2,265.0          | 2,326.1          | 2,430.0          | 2,525.5          | 2,672.4          | 2,806.3          | 2,904.8          | 0.32            | 0.32            |
| Buses, coaches and taxis                                     | 2,674.2         | 4,226.9          | 4,966.4          | 4,980.6          | 5,101.3          | 5,355.9          | 5,621.8          | 5,941.5          | 6,267.7          | 6,477.4          | 0.66            | 0.71            |
| Air travel   | 1,729.6         | 2,463.6          | 3,244.5          | 3,236.6          | 3,304.9          | 3,468.6          | 3,670.6          | 3,875.4          | 4,097.5          | 4,279.0          | 0.43            | 0.47            |
| Other travel   | 1,293.9         | 2,166.7          | 2,539.8          | 2,542.6          | 2,601.0          | 2,745.2          | 2,862.1          | 2,994.2          | 3,146.5          | 3,241.3          | 0.32            | 0.35            |
| <b>Communications</b>  | <b>6,314.6</b>  | <b>10,443.3</b>  | <b>19,281.4</b>  | <b>20,596.9</b>  | <b>21,475.6</b>  | <b>22,316.9</b>  | <b>23,229.9</b>  | <b>23,468.8</b>  | <b>24,246.9</b>  | <b>25,860.3</b>  | <b>1.56</b>     | <b>2.82</b>     |
| Postal services  | 648.7           | 809.1            | 1,036.6          | 1,032.8          | 1,056.0          | 1,138.9          | 1,237.0          | 1,231.2          | 1,300.1          | 1,341.3          | 0.16            | 0.15            |
| Telecommunications equipment                                 | 1,325.4         | 1,768.8          | 4,661.7          | 4,876.0          | 4,736.7          | 4,829.0          | 5,139.4          | 4,812.2          | 4,856.4          | 5,199.8          | 0.33            | 0.57            |
| Telecommunications services                                  | 4,340.5         | 7,865.4          | 13,583.1         | 14,688.1         | 15,682.9         | 16,349.0         | 16,853.6         | 17,425.4         | 18,090.4         | 19,319.2         | 1.07            | 2.11            |

Source: National statistical offices/OECD/Eurostat/Euromonitor International

## Nigeria

Table 5.253

## Socio-economic parameters 1990/1995/2000-2007

As stated

|  | 1990      | 1995        | 2000        | 2001        | 2002        | 2003        | 2004         | 2005         | 2006         | 2007         |
|--|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Population: national estimates at January 1st ('000) | 94,454.3  | 109,010.1   | 124,772.6   | 128,038.6   | 131,336.2   | 134,659.4   | 138,001.1    | 141,356.1    | 144,720.0    | 148,092.5    |
| % aged 0-14 yrs                                      | 46.1      | 46.2        | 45.3        | 45.2        | 45.0        | 44.8        | 44.6         | 44.3         | 44.1         | 43.8         |
| % aged 15-64 yrs                                     | 50.9      | 50.9        | 51.8        | 51.9        | 52.1        | 52.3        | 52.5         | 52.7         | 53.0         | 53.2         |
| % aged 65+ yrs                                       | 2.9       | 2.9         | 2.9         | 2.9         | 2.9         | 2.9         | 2.9          | 2.9          | 2.9          | 2.9          |
| % Male   | 49.6      | 49.7        | 49.8        | 49.8        | 49.9        | 49.9        | 49.9         | 49.9         | 50.0         | 50.0         |
| % Female   | 50.4      | 50.3        | 50.2        | 50.2        | 50.1        | 50.1        | 50.1         | 50.1         | 50.0         | 50.0         |
| % Urban  | 35.0      | 39.3        | 44.0        | 45.0        | 45.9        | 46.8        | 47.7         | 48.5         | 49.4         | 50.2         |
| Occupants per household at January 1st (Number)      | 5.4       | 5.4         | 5.3         | 5.3         | 5.3         | 5.3         | 5.3          | 5.3          | 5.3          | 5.3          |
| Households ('000)                                    | 17,391.5  | 20,249.0    | 23,447.2    | 24,120.7    | 24,766.6    | 25,448.2    | 26,100.5     | 26,793.0     | 27,451.1     | 28,133.3     |
| Annual rates of inflation (% growth)                 | 7.4       | 72.8        | 6.9         | 18.9        | 12.9        | 14.0        | 15.0         | 17.9         | 8.2          | 5.5          |
| GDP (NGN million)                                    | 281,550.0 | 2,008,564.0 | 4,717,332.0 | 4,909,526.0 | 7,128,203.0 | 8,742,647.0 | 11,673,602.0 | 14,735,324.0 | 18,709,577.0 | 20,866,402.0 |
| GDP (US\$ million)                                   | 35,026.1  | 29,458.1    | 46,386.1    | 44,138.1    | 59,116.9    | 67,656.0    | 87,845.4     | 112,248.6    | 145,427.8    | 165,859.1    |
| GDP (US\$ per capita)                                | 370.8     | 270.2       | 371.8       | 344.7       | 450.1       | 502.4       | 636.6        | 794.1        | 1,004.9      | 1,120.0      |

Source: Euromonitor International from national statistics

Table 5.254

## Consumer price indices 1990/1995/2000-2007

1995 = 100

|  | 1990         | 1995          | 2000          | 2001          | 2002          | 2003          | 2004          | 2005          | 2006          | 2007          |
|--|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Food and non-alcoholic beverage prices   | 15.15        | 100.00        | 170.65        | 193.01        | 235.25        | 254.84        | 284.25        | 331.97        | 359.61        | 389.98        |
| Alcoholic beverage and tobacco prices    | 15.78        | 100.00        | 179.20        | 201.09        | 245.27        | 267.51        | 292.90        | 341.30        | 365.38        | 393.75        |
| Clothing and footwear prices             | 10.71        | 100.00        | 150.87        | 186.94        | 228.55        | 248.26        | 297.94        | 389.92        | 420.70        | 470.68        |
| Housing prices                           | 16.50        | 100.00        | 150.46        | 170.52        | 205.15        | 204.27        | 233.69        | 264.43        | 275.25        | 295.83        |
| Household goods and services prices      | 17.41        | 100.00        | 139.71        | 166.59        | 202.81        | 193.12        | 222.86        | 248.13        | 251.87        | 268.90        |
| Health goods and medical services prices | 12.86        | 100.00        | 196.19        | 223.31        | 260.79        | 293.22        | 346.12        | 397.61        | 415.19        | 450.54        |
| Transport prices                         | 13.69        | 100.00        | 145.23        | 178.49        | 216.87        | 253.07        | 310.50        | 367.12        | 416.47        | 463.83        |
| Communication prices                     | 15.49        | 100.00        | 172.17        | 199.82        | 237.43        | 280.04        | 351.11        | 415.02        | 440.69        | 487.25        |
| Leisure and recreation prices            | 9.44         | 100.00        | 167.00        | 180.97        | 221.95        | 258.03        | 301.22        | 347.52        | 391.26        | 429.88        |
| Education prices                         | 9.61         | 100.00        | 206.85        | 237.56        | 277.37        | 319.41        | 371.29        | 430.24        | 449.04        | 486.62        |
| Hotel and catering prices                | 16.03        | 100.00        | 162.65        | 193.35        | 228.81        | 271.00        | 311.17        | 356.48        | 377.97        | 408.98        |
| Miscellaneous goods and services prices  | 10.78        | 100.00        | 173.50        | 209.74        | 248.01        | 290.22        | 334.49        | 385.23        | 402.15        | 434.60        |
| <b>Total consumer prices</b>             | <b>14.35</b> | <b>100.00</b> | <b>175.94</b> | <b>209.15</b> | <b>236.08</b> | <b>269.21</b> | <b>309.58</b> | <b>364.88</b> | <b>394.94</b> | <b>416.67</b> |

Source: Euromonitor International from national statistics

Table 5.255

## Consumer expenditure at constant prices 1990/1995/2000-2007

NGN million, at constant 1995 prices

|                                   | 1990             | 1995             | 2000             | 2001             | 2002             | 2003             | 2004             | 2005             | 2006             | 2007             |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages  | 443,767          | 651,403          | 577,890          | 757,479          | 691,915          | 875,014          | 914,165          | 1,229,407        | 1,341,369        | 1,304,234        |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco   | 26,026           | 39,374           | 35,201           | 44,552           | 39,987           | 50,270           | 54,595           | 74,140           | 82,134           | 80,731           |
| Clothing and footwear             | 111,680          | 126,947          | 121,894          | 140,604          | 125,168          | 157,044          | 155,910          | 189,527          | 208,137          | 196,155          |
| Housing                           | 148,208          | 253,075          | 286,694          | 379,214          | 345,773          | 476,931          | 493,865          | 694,777          | 792,707          | 793,226          |
| Household goods and services      | 40,573           | 65,367           | 69,681           | 84,847           | 76,414           | 110,374          | 114,340          | 164,108          | 193,360          | 193,116          |
| Health goods and medical services | 39,652           | 54,035           | 50,223           | 68,187           | 65,988           | 80,801           | 81,043           | 112,244          | 128,693          | 128,348          |
| Transport                         | 80,570           | 110,961          | 121,443          | 145,422          | 129,703          | 151,037          | 144,507          | 201,089          | 209,395          | 201,638          |
| Communications                    | 14,686           | 23,541           | 26,899           | 35,340           | 33,027           | 38,534           | 36,486           | 48,563           | 54,553           | 53,330           |
| Leisure and recreation            | 53,240           | 45,986           | 37,641           | 48,106           | 42,154           | 49,320           | 49,739           | 67,390           | 69,951           | 65,975           |
| Education                         | 36,802           | 41,679           | 41,361           | 53,428           | 50,139           | 60,604           | 64,133           | 87,460           | 99,821           | 100,538          |
| Hotels and catering               | 8,178            | 13,896           | 17,644           | 24,724           | 23,227           | 24,603           | 25,039           | 34,293           | 37,970           | 37,910           |
| Misc goods and services           | 82,616           | 86,850           | 77,545           | 100,636          | 91,939           | 104,560          | 108,331          | 147,754          | 166,139          | 164,210          |
| <b>Total consumer expenditure</b> | <b>1,058,944</b> | <b>1,513,114</b> | <b>1,361,116</b> | <b>1,701,064</b> | <b>1,661,242</b> | <b>1,990,894</b> | <b>2,040,627</b> | <b>2,742,208</b> | <b>3,000,119</b> | <b>3,025,970</b> |

Source: National statistical offices/OECD/Eurostat/Euromonitor International

## Switzerland

Table 5.355

## Socio-economic parameters 1990/1995/2000-2007

As stated

|  | 1990      | 1995      | 2000      | 2001      | 2002      | 2003      | 2004      | 2005      | 2006      | 2007      |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Population: national estimates at January 1st ('000) | 6,673.9   | 7,019.0   | 7,164.4   | 7,204.1   | 7,255.7   | 7,313.9   | 7,364.1   | 7,415.1   | 7,459.1   | 7,497.1   |
| % aged 0-14 yrs                                      | 17.0      | 17.6      | 17.4      | 17.3      | 16.9      | 16.7      | 16.5      | 16.3      | 16.0      | 15.7      |
| % aged 15-64 yrs                                     | 68.4      | 67.7      | 67.3      | 67.3      | 67.5      | 67.7      | 67.8      | 67.9      | 68.0      | 68.1      |
| % aged 65+ yrs                                       | 14.6      | 14.7      | 15.3      | 15.4      | 15.6      | 15.6      | 15.7      | 15.8      | 16.0      | 16.2      |
| % Male   | 48.8      | 48.8      | 48.9      | 48.9      | 48.8      | 48.9      | 48.9      | 48.9      | 49.0      | 48.9      |
| % Female   | 51.2      | 51.2      | 51.1      | 51.1      | 51.2      | 51.1      | 51.1      | 51.1      | 51.0      | 51.1      |
| % Urban  | 68.0      | 67.7      | 67.6      | 67.7      | 67.8      | 67.9      | 67.9      | 68.0      | 68.1      | 68.2      |
| Occupants per household at January 1st (Number)      | 2.3       | 2.3       | 2.3       | 2.2       | 2.2       | 2.2       | 2.2       | 2.2       | 2.2       | 2.2       |
| Households ('000)                                    | 2,841.9   | 3,052.2   | 3,181.6   | 3,208.0   | 3,245.7   | 3,270.4   | 3,289.3   | 3,308.6   | 3,326.5   | 3,343.5   |
| Annual rates of inflation (% growth)                 | 5.4       | 1.8       | 1.5       | 1.0       | 0.6       | 0.6       | 0.8       | 1.2       | 1.1       | 0.9       |
| GDP (CHF million)                                    | 330,925.0 | 373,599.0 | 422,063.0 | 430,321.0 | 434,258.0 | 437,731.0 | 451,379.0 | 463,673.0 | 486,178.0 | 508,393.5 |
| GDP (US\$ million)                                   | 238,219.5 | 315,948.0 | 249,913.0 | 254,988.4 | 278,618.8 | 325,051.8 | 362,990.8 | 372,374.3 | 387,990.8 | 423,947.6 |
| GDP (US\$ per capita)                                | 35,694.5  | 45,013.1  | 34,882.4  | 35,395.1  | 38,400.2  | 44,443.3  | 49,291.6  | 50,218.4  | 52,015.6  | 56,548.0  |

Source: Euromonitor International from national statistics

Table 5.356

## Consumer price indices 1990/1995/2000-2007

1995 = 100

|  | 1990        | 1995         | 2000         | 2001         | 2002         | 2003         | 2004         | 2005         | 2006         | 2007         |
|--|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Food and non-alcoholic beverage prices   | 94.7        | 100.0        | 97.3         | 98.8         | 100.4        | 100.9        | 100.1        | 98.0         | 97.3         | 96.2         |
| Alcoholic beverage and tobacco prices    | 92.6        | 100.0        | 105.8        | 107.1        | 108.1        | 108.6        | 111.0        | 114.4        | 116.9        | 119.4        |
| Clothing and footwear prices             | 89.6        | 100.0        | 96.8         | 91.3         | 88.5         | 87.6         | 84.1         | 82.8         | 81.1         | 79.2         |
| Housing prices                           | 81.3        | 100.0        | 101.2        | 102.8        | 102.2        | 101.9        | 102.2        | 103.8        | 104.4        | 105.1        |
| Household goods and services prices      | 90.8        | 100.0        | 96.7         | 96.8         | 96.4         | 96.2         | 95.2         | 93.8         | 93.1         | 92.1         |
| Health goods and medical services prices | 82.6        | 100.0        | 98.8         | 98.7         | 98.5         | 98.7         | 98.3         | 97.4         | 97.2         | 96.8         |
| Transport prices                         | 84.2        | 100.0        | 100.2        | 99.7         | 98.6         | 98.3         | 98.4         | 100.2        | 101.0        | 101.8        |
| Communication prices                     | 82.3        | 100.0        | 62.7         | 59.9         | 59.2         | 58.6         | 57.4         | 53.3         | 51.6         | 49.5         |
| Leisure and recreation prices            | 88.0        | 100.0        | 95.9         | 95.4         | 94.7         | 94.0         | 92.4         | 90.5         | 89.3         | 87.9         |
| Education prices                         | 77.4        | 100.0        | 107.4        | 107.9        | 108.7        | 110.0        | 110.2        | 109.8        | 110.4        | 110.5        |
| Hotel and catering prices                | 76.5        | 100.0        | 100.3        | 102.0        | 104.2        | 104.7        | 104.4        | 104.0        | 104.2        | 104.0        |
| Miscellaneous goods and services prices  | 85.8        | 100.0        | 98.4         | 99.8         | 101.8        | 102.5        | 102.3        | 101.7        | 101.8        | 101.6        |
| <b>Total consumer prices</b>             | <b>85.6</b> | <b>100.0</b> | <b>103.8</b> | <b>104.8</b> | <b>105.5</b> | <b>106.1</b> | <b>107.0</b> | <b>108.3</b> | <b>109.4</b> | <b>110.4</b> |

Source: Euromonitor International from national statistics

Table 5.357

## Consumer expenditure at constant prices 1990/1995/2000-2007

CHF million, at constant 1995 prices

|                                   | 1990             | 1995             | 2000             | 2001             | 2002             | 2003             | 2004             | 2005             | 2006             | 2007             |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Food and non-alcoholic beverages  | 23,325.6         | 24,161.0         | 26,747.3         | 27,682.4         | 27,370.4         | 27,763.9         | 28,085.5         | 28,891.7         | 29,611.4         | 30,690.2         |
| Alcoholic beverages and tobacco   | 8,749.5          | 8,396.8          | 8,850.8          | 8,739.8          | 8,739.3          | 9,220.9          | 8,924.0          | 8,571.3          | 8,563.9          | 8,594.8          |
| Clothing and footwear             | 12,657.2         | 10,402.6         | 11,049.5         | 12,016.9         | 11,984.8         | 11,778.1         | 12,258.2         | 12,986.2         | 13,420.6         | 13,913.0         |
| Housing                           | 47,153.5         | 50,326.5         | 56,035.5         | 57,679.1         | 58,714.0         | 59,507.1         | 60,883.1         | 62,779.2         | 64,620.3         | 66,413.1         |
| Household goods and services      | 12,681.9         | 11,052.8         | 12,122.7         | 12,351.7         | 12,352.5         | 12,384.9         | 12,734.2         | 13,237.2         | 13,634.5         | 14,114.2         |
| Health goods and medical services | 23,535.4         | 27,260.2         | 34,389.5         | 36,194.8         | 36,957.2         | 38,245.8         | 40,361.9         | 42,758.3         | 45,183.8         | 47,245.9         |
| Transport                         | 17,660.4         | 16,952.2         | 20,246.7         | 20,716.5         | 20,623.4         | 20,456.6         | 21,041.5         | 21,719.5         | 22,241.4         | 22,799.0         |
| Communications                    | 4,284.8          | 4,663.9          | 8,439.9          | 9,406.6          | 9,825.0          | 10,452.2         | 11,427.3         | 12,044.6         | 12,975.1         | 14,083.4         |
| Leisure and recreation            | 19,407.4         | 19,641.8         | 22,196.7         | 22,701.1         | 22,966.1         | 23,435.3         | 24,061.6         | 24,909.1         | 25,761.9         | 26,759.2         |
| Education                         | 898.8            | 891.7            | 1,004.7          | 1,104.4          | 1,140.7          | 1,184.9          | 1,272.4          | 1,299.6          | 1,366.0          | 1,442.7          |
| Hotels and catering               | 19,247.3         | 18,251.4         | 19,488.5         | 19,995.7         | 18,623.4         | 18,203.5         | 19,074.3         | 19,448.1         | 19,855.3         | 20,203.4         |
| Misc goods and services           | 24,217.0         | 24,077.7         | 29,784.6         | 28,013.2         | 29,195.6         | 29,182.7         | 29,457.2         | 29,285.3         | 29,509.3         | 30,221.0         |
| <b>Total consumer expenditure</b> | <b>213,140.5</b> | <b>216,078.7</b> | <b>236,341.8</b> | <b>240,579.9</b> | <b>240,909.0</b> | <b>242,315.0</b> | <b>246,085.8</b> | <b>249,636.7</b> | <b>254,250.2</b> | <b>259,410.0</b> |

Source: National statistical offices/OECD/Eurostat/Euromonitor International

**Consumer expenditure at current prices 1990/1995/2000-2007 (continued)**

Hr million, at current prices

|   | 1990         | 1995            | 2000             | 2001             | 2002             | 2003             | 2004             | 2005             | 2006             | 2007             | % of total 1990 | % of total 2007 |
|---|--------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Leisure and recreation</b>                                   | <b>0.1</b>   | <b>888.8</b>    | <b>3,366.8</b>   | <b>3,973.9</b>   | <b>4,466.0</b>   | <b>6,285.2</b>   | <b>8,133.0</b>   | <b>11,475.0</b>  | <b>14,536.5</b>  | <b>19,535.7</b>  | <b>3.37</b>     | <b>3.83</b>     |
| Audio-visual, photographic and information processing equipment |              | 308.7           | 1,272.7          | 1,472.1          | 1,704.1          | 2,474.0          | 3,195.1          | 4,527.1          | 5,663.9          | 7,643.3          | 0.85            | 1.50            |
| Other major durables for recreation and culture                 |              | 90.8            | 217.9            | 220.5            | 225.1            | 330.9            | 422.4            | 585.8            | 738.4            | 938.6            | 0.52            | 0.18            |
| Other recreational items and equipment, gardens and pets        |              | 63.3            | 223.4            | 271.5            | 300.4            | 416.9            | 537.6            | 740.7            | 929.4            | 1,243.8          | 0.28            | 0.24            |
| Recreational and cultural services                              |              | 183.5           | 849.6            | 1,113.9          | 1,271.7          | 1,787.7          | 2,388.1          | 3,471.0          | 4,525.1          | 6,187.0          | 0.75            | 1.21            |
| Newspapers, magazines, books and stationery                     |              | 136.8           | 446.2            | 490.8            | 519.9            | 684.9            | 869.2            | 1,198.9          | 1,495.5          | 1,973.3          | 0.53            | 0.39            |
| Package holidays  |              | 105.9           | 357.2            | 405.2            | 444.8            | 590.9            | 720.7            | 951.6            | 1,184.2          | 1,549.6          | 0.45            | 0.30            |
| <b>Education</b>  | <b>561.4</b> | <b>2,126.4</b>  | <b>2,509.9</b>   | <b>2,820.6</b>   | <b>3,006.0</b>   | <b>3,006.0</b>   | <b>4,405.4</b>   | <b>6,215.6</b>   | <b>7,874.0</b>   | <b>10,620.5</b>  | <b>2.13</b>     | <b>2.08</b>     |
| <b>Hotels and catering</b>                                      | <b>514.6</b> | <b>1,949.2</b>  | <b>2,300.7</b>   | <b>2,585.6</b>   | <b>2,585.6</b>   | <b>3,825.8</b>   | <b>5,422.0</b>   | <b>7,650.0</b>   | <b>9,691.0</b>   | <b>13,252.2</b>  | <b>1.95</b>     | <b>2.60</b>     |
| Catering  |              | 410.5           | 1,460.9          | 1,748.4          | 1,944.4          | 2,907.0          | 4,156.5          | 5,817.3          | 7,378.7          | 10,059.0         | 1.63            | 1.97            |
| Accommodation   |              | 104.1           | 488.3            | 552.3            | 641.2            | 918.8            | 1,265.5          | 1,832.7          | 2,312.3          | 3,193.2          | 0.32            | 0.63            |
| <b>Miscellaneous goods and services</b>                         | <b>0.1</b>   | <b>935.6</b>    | <b>3,544.0</b>   | <b>4,183.1</b>   | <b>4,701.1</b>   | <b>4,918.9</b>   | <b>5,760.9</b>   | <b>8,128.2</b>   | <b>10,296.7</b>  | <b>13,496.9</b>  | <b>3.54</b>     | <b>2.65</b>     |
| Personal care   |              | 468.6           | 1,851.2          | 2,146.2          | 2,099.6          | 2,159.3          | 2,500.3          | 3,493.2          | 4,397.9          | 5,676.6          | 1.81            | 1.11            |
| Jewellery, silverware, watches and clocks, travel goods         |              | 148.3           | 546.5            | 634.9            | 889.4            | 903.6            | 1,036.2          | 1,417.2          | 1,734.1          | 2,280.2          | 0.69            | 0.45            |
| Social protection   |              | 97.4            | 234.4            | 262.5            | 298.7            | 322.2            | 383.0            | 538.7            | 683.3            | 864.5            | 0.34            | 0.17            |
| Insurance   |              | 145.4           | 562.9            | 725.4            | 877.2            | 955.7            | 1,145.3          | 1,660.4          | 2,152.1          | 2,877.6          | 0.46            | 0.56            |
| Financial services  |              | 56.4            | 238.4            | 272.7            | 333.6            | 359.6            | 432.7            | 637.5            | 830.9            | 1,106.4          | 0.17            | 0.22            |
| Other goods and services  |              | 19.5            | 110.7            | 141.4            | 202.6            | 218.4            | 263.3            | 381.1            | 498.5            | 691.6            | 0.07            | 0.14            |
| <b>Total consumer expenditure</b>                               | <b>2.0</b>   | <b>28,022.4</b> | <b>116,018.9</b> | <b>140,146.7</b> | <b>153,121.5</b> | <b>179,430.3</b> | <b>220,861.5</b> | <b>304,714.7</b> | <b>380,478.7</b> | <b>509,674.7</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>100.00</b>   |

Source: National statistical offices/OECD/Eurostat/Euromonitor International

Table 5.395

**Consumer expenditure by commodity type 1990/1995/2000-2007**

Hr million, at current prices

|                                   | 1990     | 1995          | 2000           | 2001           | 2002           | 2003           | 2004           | 2005           | 2006           | 2007           | % of total 1990 | % of total 2007 |
|-----------------------------------|----------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Durable goods                     |          | 1,637         | 6,475          | 7,704          | 8,933          | 11,809         | 15,383         | 21,856         | 27,722         | 37,516         | 6.61            | 7.36            |
| Semi-durable goods                |          | 4,487         | 16,974         | 20,007         | 22,455         | 25,641         | 33,553         | 47,280         | 59,830         | 80,161         | 16.99           | 15.73           |
| Non-durable goods                 | 1        | 15,989        | 70,961         | 87,015         | 93,020         | 107,284        | 128,524        | 174,440        | 215,307        | 287,847        | 54.08           | 56.48           |
| Services                          |          | 5,910         | 21,609         | 25,421         | 28,713         | 34,696         | 43,401         | 61,138         | 77,619         | 104,151        | 22.31           | 20.43           |
| <b>Total consumer expenditure</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>28,022</b> | <b>116,019</b> | <b>140,147</b> | <b>153,121</b> | <b>179,430</b> | <b>220,861</b> | <b>304,715</b> | <b>380,479</b> | <b>509,675</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>100.00</b>   |

Source: National statistical offices/OECD/Eurostat/Euromonitor International

Table 5.396

**Net travel expenditure 1990/1995/2000-2007**

Hr million, at current prices

|  | 1990       | 1995            | 2000            | 2001             | 2002             | 2003             | 2004             | 2005             | 2006             | 2007             | % of total 1990 | % of total 2007 |
|--|------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>Total consumer expenditure</b>  | <b>2.0</b> | <b>28,022.4</b> | <b>90,996.8</b> | <b>116,018.9</b> | <b>140,146.7</b> | <b>153,121.5</b> | <b>179,430.3</b> | <b>220,861.5</b> | <b>304,714.7</b> | <b>380,478.7</b> | <b>100.00</b>   | <b>100.00</b>   |
| Plus: Direct purchases abroad by resident households                         | 0.1        | 1,247.0         | 3,226.6         | 4,240.5          | 4,997.9          | 5,196.9          | 5,961.2          | 7,141.6          | 9,530.8          | 11,798.9         | 4.85            | 3.10            |
| Less: Direct purchases in the domestic market by non-resident households     | -0.2       | -2,175.7        | -7,193.0        | -9,075.8         | -9,996.6         | -9,769.2         | -10,046.4        | -11,340.9        | -14,449.2        | -17,809.2        | -8.44           | -4.68           |
| Equals: Consumer expenditure by resident households                          | 1.9        | 27,093.6        | 87,030.4        | 111,183.7        | 135,148.0        | 148,549.1        | 175,345.0        | 216,662.1        | 299,796.2        | 374,468.4        | 96.41           | 98.42           |
| Plus: Consumer expenditure by not-for-profit institutions serving households | 0.1        | 2,961.5         | 4,033.6         | 4,703.3          | 4,836.0          | 5,039.9          | 5,385.0          | 5,050.9          | 6,972.8          | 8,694.6          | 4.22            | 2.29            |
| Equals: Private consumption expenditure                                      | 2.0        | 30,055.1        | 91,064.0        | 115,887.0        | 139,984.0        | 153,589.0        | 180,730.0        | 221,713.0        | 306,769.0        | 383,163.0        | 100.63          | 100.71          |

Source: National statistical offices/OECD/Eurostat/Euromonitor International